

## **A Partial List of Monarchs Included during the Last Millennium**

### **Byzantine Empire (Turkey)**

- Konstantinos IX, emperor of the Byzantine Empire
- Isaac II, emperor of the Byzantine Empire
- Theodorus I, emperor of the Byzantine Empire
- Ioannis II, emperor of the Byzantine Empire
- Manolis I, emperor of the Byzantine Empire

### **Czechoslovakia (Bohemia)**

- Vratislav II, King of Bohemia

### **England**

- William, “the Conqueror,” king of England
- Henry I, “Beauclere,” king of England
- Stephen (Etienne), king of England
- Henry II Plantagenet, king of England
- John, “Lackland ,” king of England
- Henry III, king of England
- Edward I, “Longshanks ,” king of England
- Edward II, king of England
- Edward III, king of England

### **France**

- Hughes, “Capet,” king of France
- Robert II, “the Pious,” king of France
- Henri I, king of France
- Philippe I, king of France
- Louis VI, “the Fat,” king of France
- Louis VII, king of France
- Phillippe Auguste II, king of France
- Louis VIII, “the Lion,” king of France
- Louis IX, king of France
- Philippe III, king of France
- Philippe IV, king of France

### **Germany**

- Friedrich I, “Barbarossa,” emperor of the Holy Roman Empire
- Philip II, king of the Germans

### **Hungary**

- Andras I, king of Hungary
- Bela II, “the Blind,” (Masodik Tak), king of Hungary
- Geza II (Masodick Geza), king of Hungary
- Bela III (Harmadik Bela), king of Hungary
- Andras II (Masodick Endre), king of Hungary
- Bela IV, king of Hungary
- Lazlo I, king of Hungary

### **Iberia**

- Alphonso VI, “the Valiant,” king of Castile
- Alphonso VII, “Pierre Raimund.” king of Castile and Leon and Galacia

- Sancho III, king of Navarre
- Fernando I, “the Great,” king of Castile
- Ramiro, king of Aragon
- Alfonso VI, “the Valiant,” king of Castile
- Ramiro, king of Aragon
- Sancho V, king of Aragon
- Ramiro II, “the Monk,” Sanchez, king of Aragon
- Garcias V, VI Ramirez, king of Navarre
- Sancho V, VI, Garcia, king of Navarre
- Alphonso I, “the Conqueror,” king of Portugal
- Teobaldo I, “the Great,” king of Navarre
- Sancho III Alfonsez, “the Desired,” king of Castile
- Alfonso VIII, “the Noble,” Sanchez, king of Castile
- Fernando II Alfonsez, king of Leon
- Alphonsez IX Fernandez, king of Leon and Castile
- Fernando III, “the Saint,” king of Leon and Castile
- Alphonso II, “the Chaste,” king of Aragon
- Pedro II, “the Catholic,” king of Aragon
- Jaime I, “the Conqueror,” king of Aragon, Valencia, and Maljorca

### **Ireland**

- Dermont, king in Leinster
- Murchadh, (Murrugh), king of Leinster
- Donnhadh, king of Dublin and Leinster
- Enna, King of Leinster
- Dermont, king of Leinster

### **Italy**

- Charles I, king of Sicily
- Charles II, king of Naples

### **Scotland**

- Duncan I, king of Scotland
- Malcolm III Ceanmor, “Longneck,” king of Scotland
- David I, “the Saint,” king of Scotland
- William, “the Lion,” king of Scotland

### **Serbia**

- Itubomir Nemanj, king of Serbia
- Bejela I Uros, king of Serbia

### **Sweden**

- Olaf III Ericksson, “Skotkonung,” king of Sweden

### **Ukraine (Russia)**

- Svyatoslav I, grand duke of Kiev
- Vladimir I, “the Great,” grand duke of Kiev
- Yaroslav I, “the Wise,” grand duke of Kiev
- Izaslav I Dimitry Yaroslavich, grand duke of Kiev
- Svatopolk II Mikhail, grand duke of Kiev
- Vsevold I Yaroslavich, grand duke of Kiev
- Vladimir II, “Monomach,” grand duke of Kiev
- Mstislav I, grand duke of Kiev